# HEART ALLOCATION SYSTEM DATA UPDATE

Fall 2010 Regional Meetings

Based on OPTN data as of July 16, 2010



## **Heart Allocation Policy**

- Modified on July 12, 2006
- Allocation for adult donors:
  - Local Status 1A
  - Local Status 1B
  - Zone A Status 1A
  - Zone A Status 1B
  - Local Status 2
  - Zone B Status 1A
  - Zone B Status 1B
  - Zone A Status 2
  - Etc.

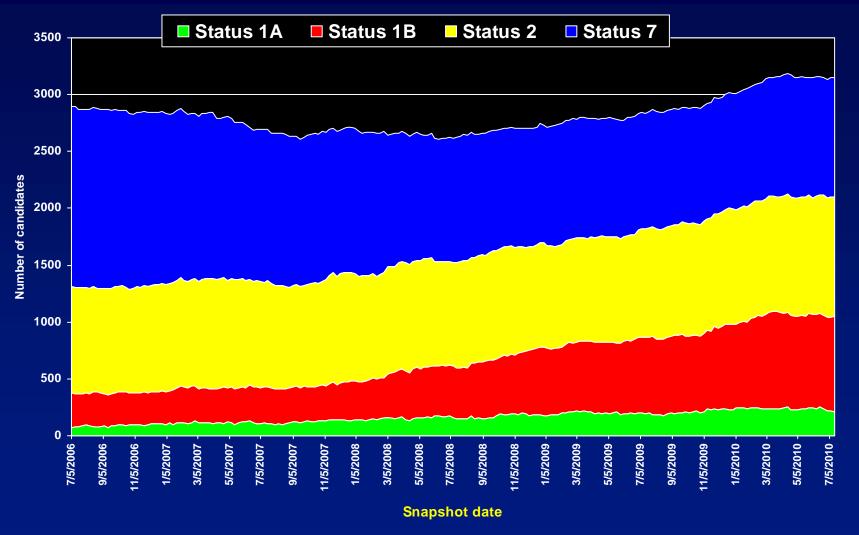
- Allocation for pediatric donors\*:
  - Local + Zone A Status 1A ped. cand.
  - Local Status 1A adult cand.
  - Local + Zone A Status 1B ped. cand.
  - Local Status 1B adult cand.
  - Zone A Status 1A adult cand.
  - Zone A Status 1B adult cand.
  - Local Status 2 ped. cand.
  - Local Status 2 adult cand.
  - Zone B Status 1A ped. cand.
  - Zone B Status 1A adult cand.
  - Zone B Status 1B ped. cand.
  - Zone B Status 1B adult cand.
  - Zone A Status 2 ped. cand.
  - Zone A Status 2 adult cand.
  - Etc.

<sup>\*</sup> Modifications to Policy 3.7 for pediatric donors were implemented on May 6, 2009.





# HEART CANDIDATE STATUS DISTRIBUTION





#### **DEATHS PER 100 PATIENT-YEARS ON THE WAITING LIST:**

#### **Stratified by Age Group**

#### Combining Active Statuses with Corresponding Status 7 Groups

Candidate Age Group	Status	Waiting era: 7/12/03-7/11/06				Waiting era: 7/12/06-1/11/10				
		# patients ever waiting	# of deaths *	Patient years (PY) at risk	Deaths/ 100 PY	# patients ever waiting	# of deaths*	Patient years (PY) at risk	Deaths/ 100 PY	
Adult	1A	3307	355	294.1	120.7	5011	375	577.7	64.9	
	1B	4574	440	1231.6	35.7	6707	429	2015.4	21.3	
	2	6430	475	7044.5	6.7	6146	386	5833.3	6.6	
	ALL COMBINED	10201	1306	8713.7	15.0	11780	1235	8550.3	14.4	
Pediatric	1A	1088	209	171.1	122.2	1521	213	282.2	75.5	
	1B	397	17	118.5	14.3	506	16	162.2	9.9	
	2	553	31	459.7	6.7	521	14	463.5	3.0	
	ALL COMBINED	1603	258	811.1	31.8	2001	244	954.3	25.6	

NOTE: Caution should be used in drawing conclusions based on death rates due to differences in patient populations.

OPTN

\* Deaths include those reported to the OPTN or to SSDMF while on waiting list or within 7 days of non-transplant removal.



#### **TRANSPLANTS BY ERA AND STATUS: BY AGE GROUP**





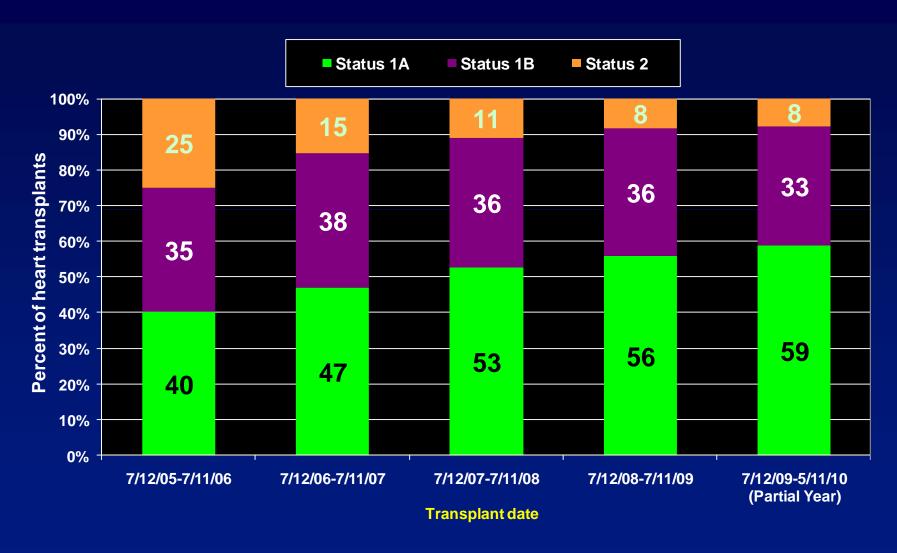
**Transplant date** 





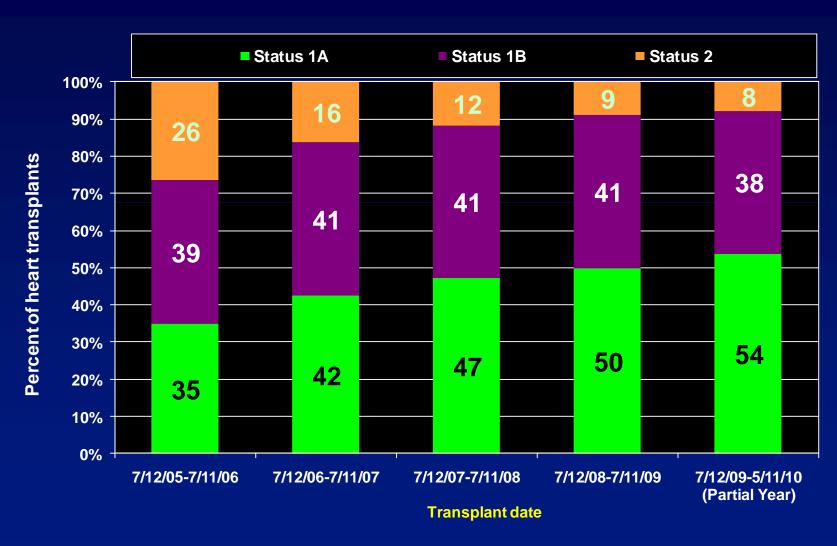


# TRANSPLANTS BY ERA AND STATUS: ALL AGES COMBINED



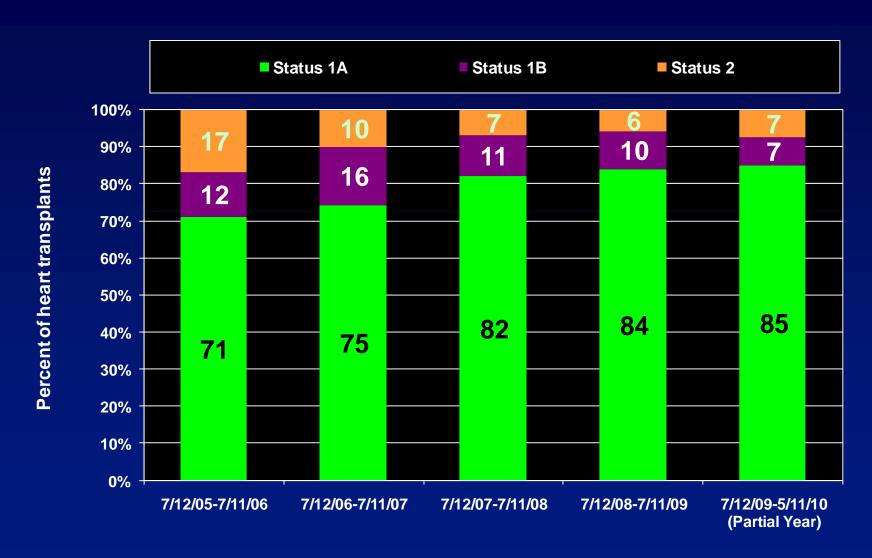


# TRANSPLANTS BY ERA AND STATUS: ADULTS ONLY





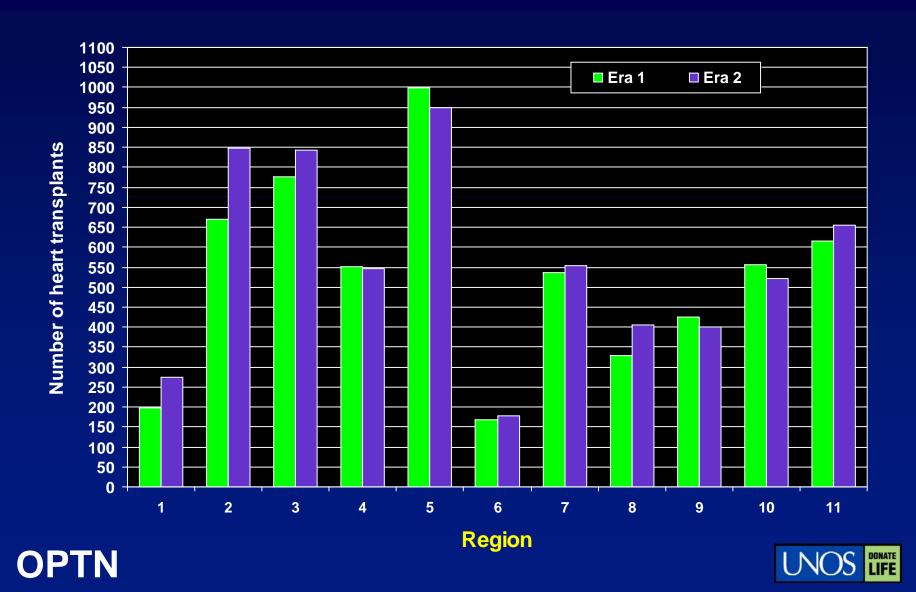
# TRANSPLANTS BY ERA AND STATUS: PEDIATRICS ONLY



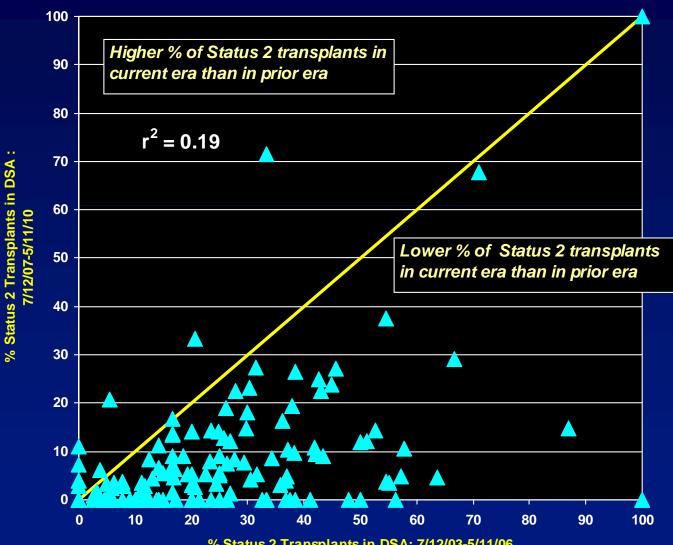


#### **HEART TRANSPLANTS PERFORMED BY REGION**

Between 7/12/03-5/11/06 and 7/12/06-5/11/10



#### PERCENTAGE OF STATUS 2 HEART TRANSPLANTS PERFORMED AT EACH CENTER

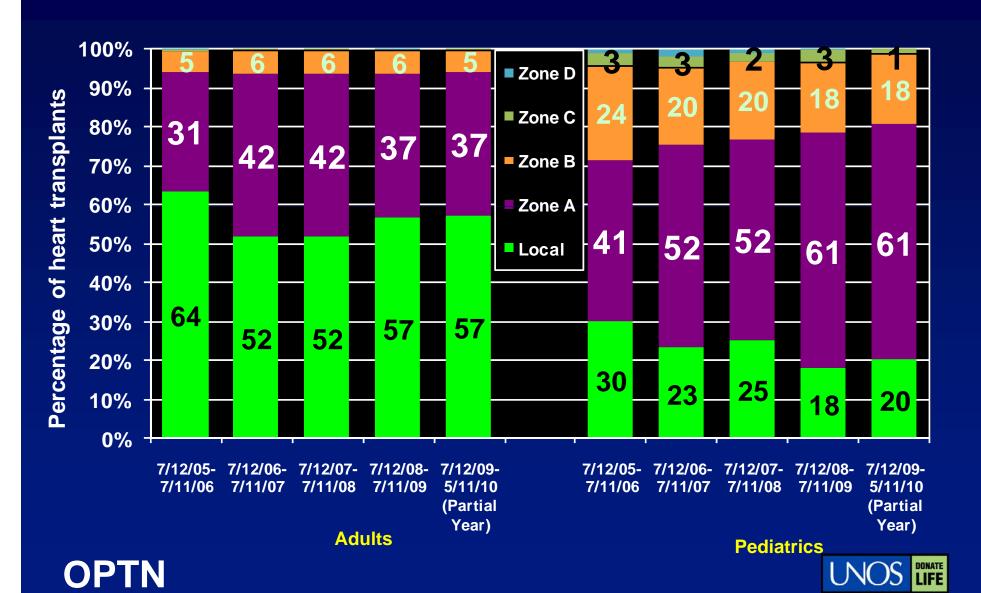






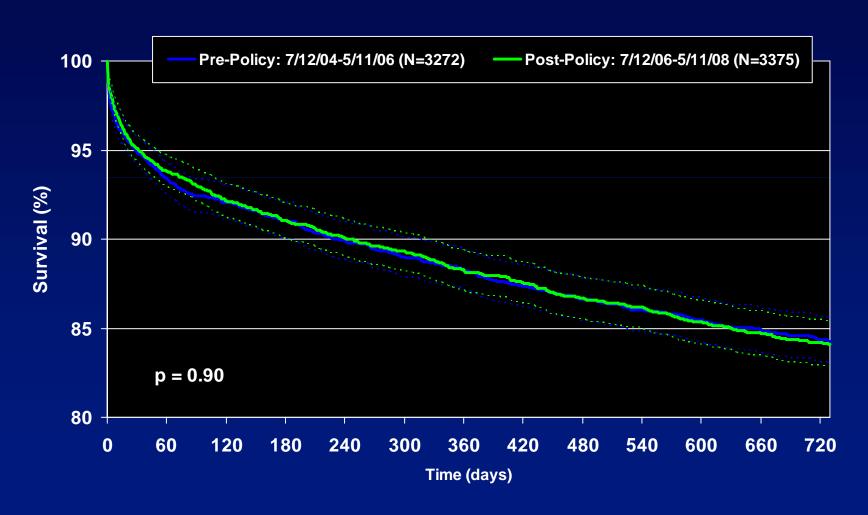


# TRANSPLANTS BY ERA AND ZONE: ADULTS VS. PEDIATRICS



### **SURVIVAL WITHIN 2 YEARS:**

### Adult recipients: All statuses combined



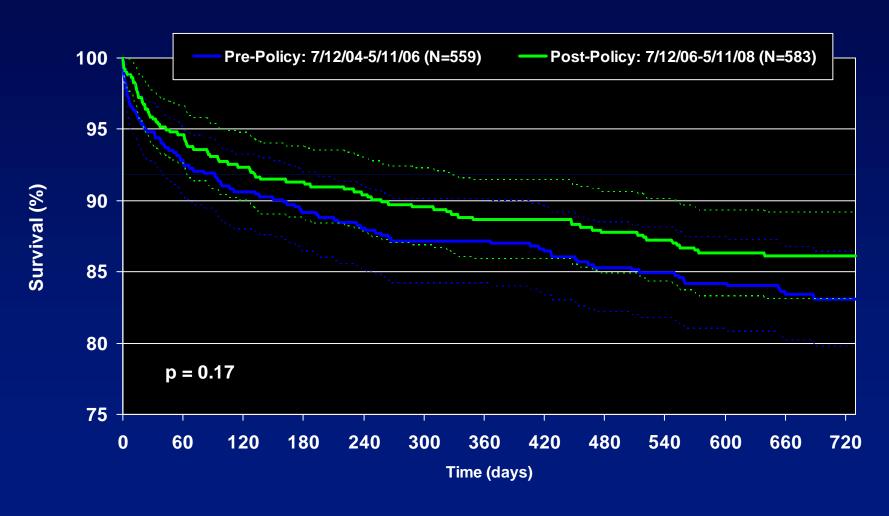
**OPTN** 

NOTE: Scale of survival axis has been expanded.



## **SURVIVAL WITHIN 2 YEARS:**

### Pediatric recipients: All statuses combined



**OPTN** 

NOTE: Scale of survival axis has been expanded.



## SUMMARY - WAITING LIST

- There has been an increase in the number of active waiting list registrations and urgent waiting list registrations
- Waiting list mortality in Status 1A and Status 1B appears to have decreased



### SUMMARY - TRANSPLANT

- The number of transplants has remained essentially flat over the past 3 years.
- The distribution of status at transplant has changed: ↑ Status 1A and ↓ Status 2.
- There is no significant change in posttransplant survival within 2 years for adults or pediatrics, overall or by status at transplant.



# LUNG ALLOCATION SCORE SYSTEM DATA UPDATE

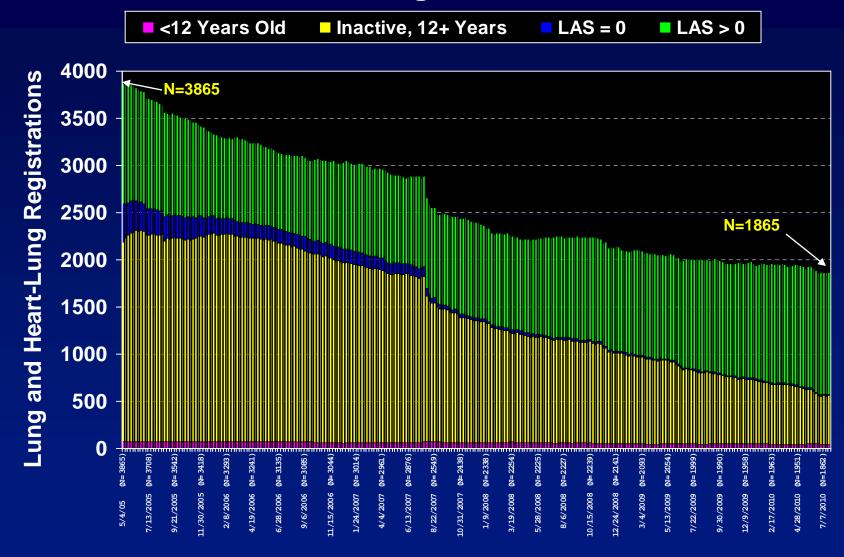
## Fall 2010 Regional Meetings

Based on OPTN data as of July 23, 2010



#### **LUNG ALLOCATION SCORE STATUS**

#### For All Registrations



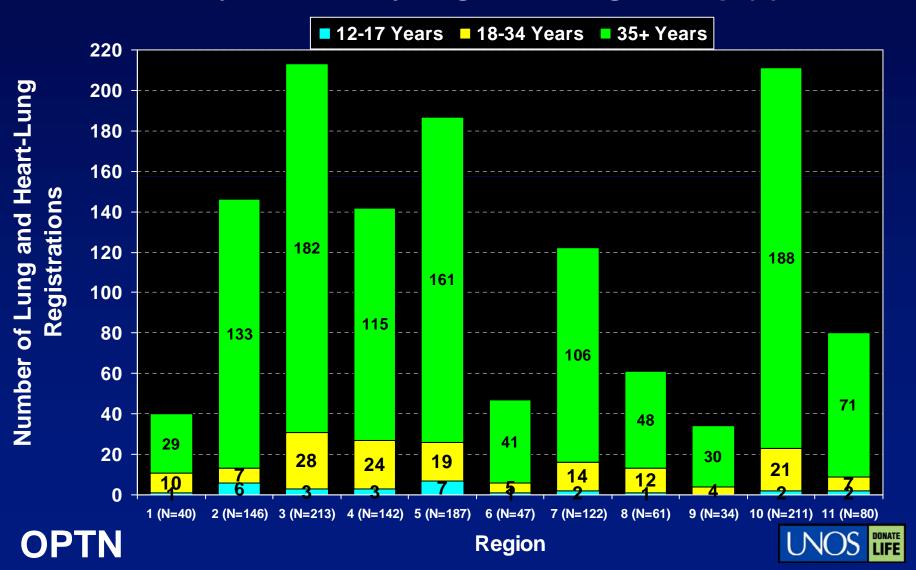
**OPTN** 

NOTE: As of November 2, 2005, candidates with a zero LAS have been screened from match runs.



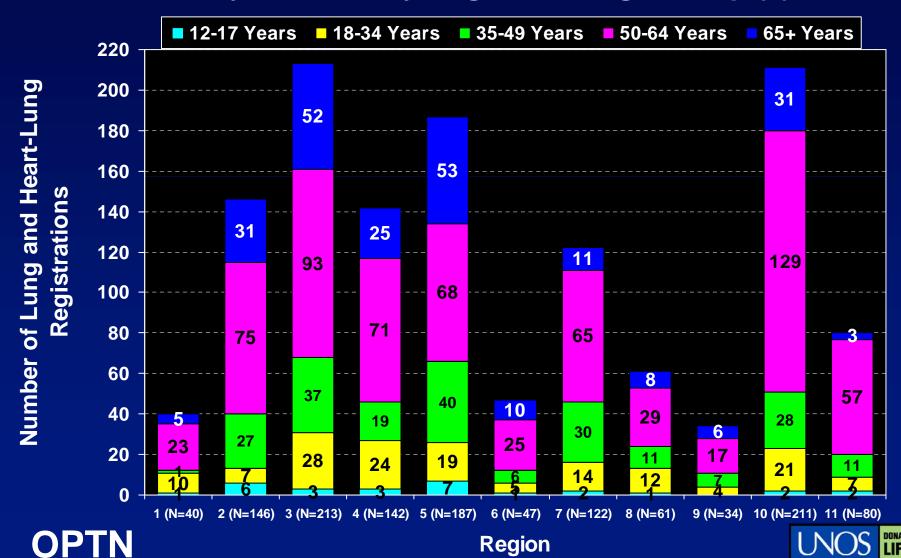
# ACTIVE LUNG AND HEART-LUNG REGISTRATIONS (12+) WITH NON-ZERO SCORE

On July 23, 2010, by Region and Age Group (1)



# ACTIVE LUNG AND HEART-LUNG REGISTRATIONS (12+) WITH NON-ZERO SCORE

On July 23, 2010, by Region and Age Group (2)



# CALCULATED LAS AT TIME OF LISTING FOR LUNG AND HEART-LUNG REGISTRATIONS (12+)

**Excluding 0 LAS** 



#### **DEATHS PER 100 PATIENT YEARS:**

LU candidates ever waiting (12+ years at time of listing)

	Ever list	ed: 5/4/00	-11/3/04 (p	re-LAS)	Ever listed: 5/4/05-11/3/09 (post-LAS)				
Diagnosis grouping	Patients ever waiting during era	Deaths in period	Patient- years in status (PY)	Death/ 100 PY	Patients ever waiting during era	Deaths in period	Patient- years in status (PY)	Death/ 100 PY	
Α	5099	701	7408.5	9.5	4219	309	4760.8	6.5	
В	1108	251	2353.0	10.7	881	142	1465.1	9.7	
С	1626	368	2351.6	15.6	1481	205	1569.9	13.1	
D	3360	894	3946.5	22.7	4858	697	3159.3	22.1	
ALL	11123	2239	16118	13.9	11307	1353	10956	12.3	

NOTE: Caution should be used in drawing conclusions based on death rates due to differences in patient populations and the small number of deaths in some groups.





# **TRANSPLANTS**



### **DECEASED DONOR LUNG AND HEART-LUNG TRANSPLANTS: 5/4/04-5/3/10**

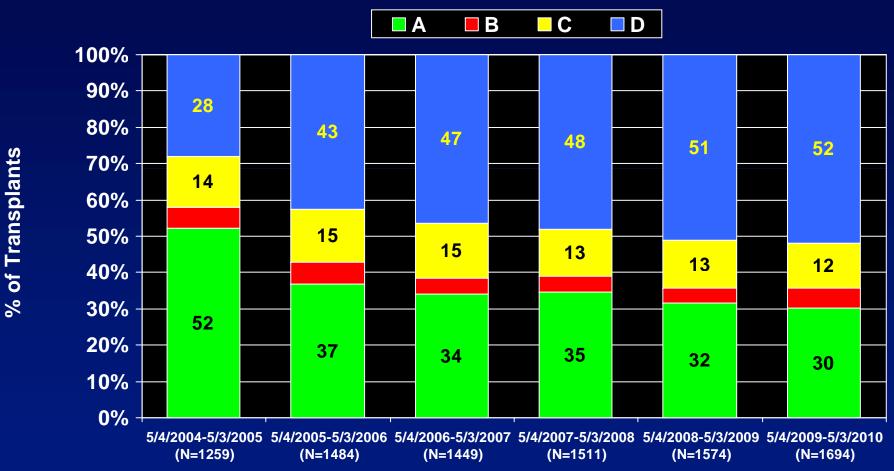






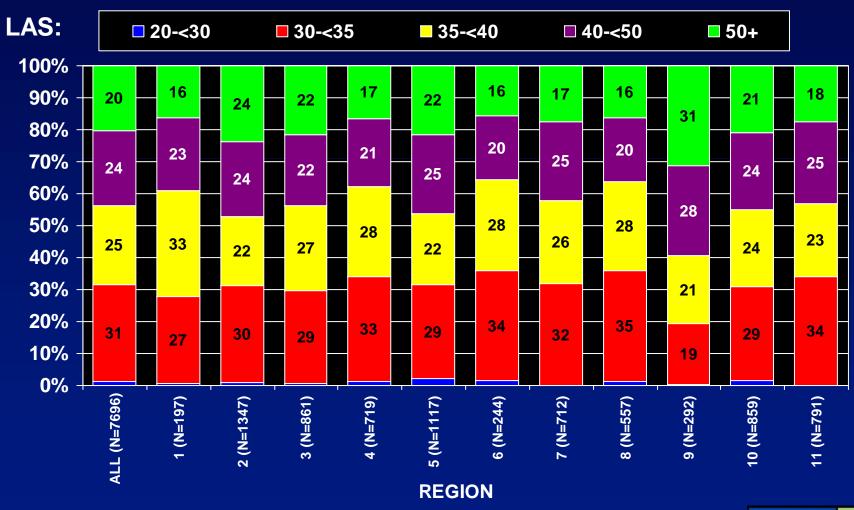
# DECEASED DONOR LUNG AND HEART-LUNG TRANSPLANTS: 5/4/04-5/3/10

**By Diagnosis Grouping** 





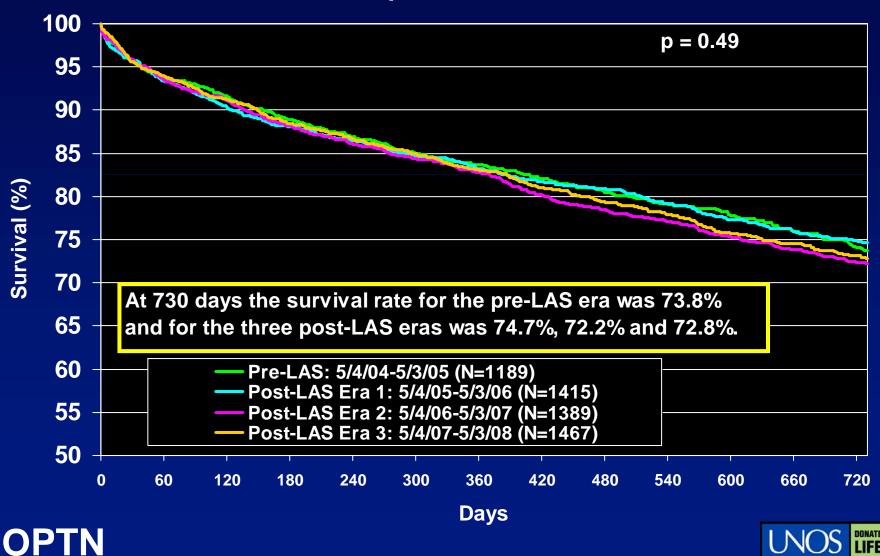
### DISTRIBUTION OF LAS AT TRANSPLANT BY REGION: 5/4/2005-5/3/2010





# POST-TRANSPLANT SURVIVAL WITHIN 2 YEARS WITHOUT CONFIDENCE LIMITS

For Recipients 12+ Years



### **SUMMARY – WAITING LIST**

- The total number of WL candidates is substantially lower than prior to the implementation of LAS.
- The number of active candidates 12+ years has increased during the most recent two years.
- The distribution of LAS at listing has shifted towards higher scores in the years since implementation
- The waiting list mortality is lower overall in the postpolicy era compared to the pre-policy era. This same pattern was seen within all diagnosis groups.



### SUMMARY - TRANSPLANT

- The percentage of lungs transplanted has increased from pre- to post-LAS.
- There was a huge increase in the number of transplants from pre-LAS to post-LAS. There was also a large increase in transplants during the most recent complete year.
- There has been a substantial shift in the distribution of diagnosis from pre-LAS (>50% group A) to post-LAS (>50% group D).
- Post-transplant survival is comparable pre- and post-LAS, overall and by diagnosis grouping.

